Self-bound Bose-Fermi Liquids

M. Gajda¹, D. Rakshit¹, T. Karpiuk², and M. Brewczyk²

¹Institute of Physics, Polish Academy of Sciences, Aleja Lotnikw 32/46, PL-02668 Warsaw, Poland

²Wydział Fizyki, Uniwersytet w Białymstoku, ul. K. Ciołkowskiego 1L, 15-245 Białystok,

Poland

E-mail: gajda@ifpan.edu.pl

We study stability of a zero temperature mixture of attractively interacting degenerate bosons and spinpolarized fermions in free space. Our analysis shows that higher order corrections to the standard mean field energy of the system can lead to a formation of liquid droplets, which are self-bound incompressible systems in a three-dimensional space. In addition to the quantum Lee-Huang-Yang correction to the boson-boson interaction energy, a higher order correction term in the Bose-Fermi coupling constant plays crucial role in stabilizing these systems. We investigate various mixtures of species with different mass ratios as a function of the ratio of Bose-Fermi to Bose-Bose scattering length. We further support our analysis via numerical simulations of droplet formation dynamics starting with a trapped system which is subsequently released from the trap.

[1] T. Karpiuk, D. Rakshit, M. Brewczyk and M. Gajda, *Liquid quantum Bose-Fermi droplets*, arXiv:1801.00346.